



# KENDRIYA VIDYALAYA SANGATHAN

## RANCHI REGION

SESSION ENDING EXAMINATION 2018 - 19

CLASS - IX

MARKS : 80

SUBJECT : SCIENCE

TIME : 3 HOURS

### General Instructions:-

- The question paper comprises of five sections-A,B,C,D,E. You are to attempt all sections.
- All questions are compulsory.
- There is internal choice in three questions of Three marks each and three questions of Five marks each
- Question numbers 1 and 2 in Section A are one mark questions. These are to be answered in one word or in one sentence.
- Question numbers 3,4 and 5 in Section B are two mark questions. These are to be answered in about 30 words each.
- Question numbers 6 to 15 in Section C are three mark questions. These are to be answered in about 50 words each.
- Question numbers 16-21 in Section D are five marks questions. These are to be answered in about 70 words each.
- Question numbers 22 to 27 in Section E are based on practical skills. Each question is a two marks question. These are to be answered in brief.



### SECTION - A

1. Excessive use of fertilisers is not advisable. Why?
- 2.. Give a difference between acute and chronic disease.

### SECTION - B

3. Thallophyta, Bryophyta and Pteridophyta are called "Cryptogams". Gymnosperms and Angiosperms are called "Phanerogams". Why?
4. State Newton's second law of motion. From this law prove that  $F = ma$ .
5. A sound wave travels at a speed of  $339 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ . If its wavelength is  $1.5 \text{ m}$ , what is the frequency of the wave?  
 $v = 22,600 \text{ Hz}$

### SECTION - C

6. Convert the following temperature to the Celsius scale:
  - a.  $411 \text{ K}$   $138^\circ \text{C}$
  - b.  $362 \text{ K}$   $89^\circ \text{C}$
  - c.  $152 \text{ K}$   $-121^\circ \text{C}$
7. Calculate the molar mass of the following
  - a.  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_3$   $2 \times 23 + 32 + 16 \times 3 = 126$
  - b.  $\text{HNO}_3$   $1 + 14 + 48 = 63$
8. Composition of the nuclei of two atomic species X and Y are given as follows:  
under Isotopes

	X	Y
Protons	6	6
Neutrons	6	8

Mass no.

12

14

Give the mass number of X and Y. What is the relation between the two species?

9. Explain in detail any three means by which infectious diseases are spread.
10. Derive the equation for velocity-time relation ( $V=u+at$ ) by graphical method.  $3.07 \text{ km/sec}$

Or

- a. What is uniform circular motion?
- b. An artificial satellite is moving in a circular orbit of radius 42250 km. Calculate its speed if it takes 24 hours to revolve around the earth.  $3.07 \text{ km/sec}$
11. (a) What is the momentum of an object of mass  $m$  moving with velocity  $v$ ?  $P = mv$
- (b) Explain why is it difficult for fireman to hold a hose which ejects large amount of water at a high velocity?
12. Consider the activities listed below. Reason out whether work is done or not?
  - (i) A donkey is carrying a load on its back. NO
  - (ii) A wind-mill is lifting water from a well. W.D.
  - (iii) A green plant carrying out photosynthesis. NO



- |      |   |     |          |
|------|---|-----|----------|
| (iv) | An engine pulling a train.                | W.D |          |
| (v)  | Food grains are getting dried in the sun. | No  | Protons  |
| (vi) | A sailboat is moving due to wind energy   | W.D | Neutrons |

13. Differentiate between the following:

- Capture fishery and culture fishery
- Mixed cropping and intercropping
- Bee keeping and poultry farming

14. What is ozone? Give its importance and name the chemical which is damaging the ozone layer.

Or

Write a short note on how forests influence the quality of our air, soil and water resources.

15. Explain Nitrogen cycle with the help of a diagram.

### SECTION D

16. (a) Define Power. Give its S.I unit. *Watt*
- (b) An electric bulb of 60W is used for 6 hours per day. Calculate the units of energy consumed by the bulb.  *$E = P \times t$   
 $E = 0.36$*

(OR)

- (a) Define kinetic energy. Give its S.I unit. *Joule*
- (b) An object of mass 15kg is moving with a uniform velocity  $4 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ . What is the kinetic energy possessed by the object?

$$K.E = \frac{1}{2} m v^2$$

$$K.E = 120 \text{ J}$$

17. (a) What is the difference between the mass and weight of an object?
- (b) The mass of an object is 10 kg. What is its weight on the earth? What would be its mass and weight on the surface of moon? (take  $g=9.8\text{m/s}^2$ )

Earth,  $w = mg$   $\frac{m_{\text{moon}}}{m_{\text{earth}}} = \frac{1}{6}$   
 $w = 98\text{ N}$   $w_{\text{moon}} = 98/6\text{ N}$

18. a. Define
- i) Homogeneous mixture
- ii) Solution

$= \frac{40}{320+40} \times 100 = \frac{40}{360} \times 100 = 11.11$

- b. A solution contain 40 gm of common salt in 320 g of water. Calculate the concentration of solution in term of mass by mass percentage of the solution.

19. Convert into moles:

- a) 22g of Carbon-di-oxide

$\text{CO}_2 = 12 + 2 \times 16 = 44\text{g}$   
 $\text{No. of moles} = \frac{22}{44} = \frac{1}{2} = 0.5$

- b) 20 g of Water

$\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2 \times 1 + 16 = 18$   
 $\text{No. of moles} = \frac{20}{18} = 1.11$

(OR)

Give the name of the elements present in the following compounds:

- a) Quick Lime



- b) Baking Powder



- c) Potassium Sulphate



- d) Hydrogen bromide



- e) Slaked Lime



20. In brief state what happens when:



- a. Raisins are left in pure water for some time.
  - b. Chloroplast is removed from plant cell
  - c. Lysosomes burst inside the cell
  - d. The plasma membrane of a cell breaks down
  - e. A red blood cell is kept in concentrated saline solution
21. a. Differentiate between Parenchyma, Collenchyma and Sclerenchyma on the basis of their characteristics.
- b. Give the function of
- i) cork
  - ii) stomata

Or

- a. Give difference between striated, unstriated and cardiac muscles on the basis of their structure and site/location in the body.
- b. List the function of
  - i) blood
  - ii) bone

### SECTION E

22. Write any two properties of solution.
23. Which separation techniques will you apply for the separation of the following:
- a. Mixture of Ammonium Chloride and Sodium Chloride

b. Oil from water

24. A five rupee coin is placed on a stiff card covering an empty glass tumbler. When a sharp horizontal flick is given with a finger to the card; What will happen to the coin and why?
- 25.. While performing the experiment to study the laws of reflection of sound when is the sound distinctly and loudly audible?
26. Draw a labelled diagram of a neuron.
27. List two adaptive features of this organism which helps it to fly.

